

| POPULATION ESTIMATES  |  |  |  | CANCER INCIDENCE   |  |  | LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH                                       |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Total 1998 Population Est 49,970  |  |  |  | (Cancer incidence is for 1997)                                 |  |  | <div>Per</div> <div>Activities ReportedNumber10,000</div> |  |  |
| Percent Female 50.4   |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Population per square mile 67   |  |  |  | <div>Primary SiteNumber</div>                                  |  |  | <div>Public Health Nursing</div>                          |  |  |
| Rank in state 25  |  |  |  | Breast 32  |  |  | Total clients . .   |  |  |
| ( 1=highest population density,   |  |  |  | Cervical 4   |  |  | Total visits 341 68                                       |  |  |
| 72=lowest population density.)  |  |  |  | Colorectal 41  |  |  | Visits: Reason for  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | Lung, Trachea, & Bronchus 53                                   |  |  | Gen hlth promotion 78 16                                  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | Prostate 33  |  |  | Infant/child hlth 137 27                                  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | <div>Other sites131</div>                                      |  |  | Infectious & parasitic 21 4                               |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | Total 294  |  |  | Circulatory 9 2   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | ----- LONG-TERM CARE -----                                     |  |  | Prenatal 82 16  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | <div>Community Options and MA Waiver</div> <div>Programs</div> |  |  | Postpartum 12 2   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | <div># ClientsCosts</div>                                      |  |  | <div>WIC Participants1,466293</div>                       |  |  |
| <div>AgeFemaleMaleTotal</div>   |  |  |  | COP 79 \$165,552   |  |  | <div>Clinic Visits</div>                                  |  |  |
| 0-14 4,950 5,280 10,230   |  |  |  | MA Waivers *   |  |  | Immunization 8,667 1,729                                  |  |  |
| 15-19 1,860 1,960 3,830   |  |  |  | CIP1A 10 \$411,830   |  |  | Blood pressure . .  |  |  |
| 20-24 1,490 1,480 2,960   |  |  |  | CIP1B 72 \$1,235,305   |  |  | <div>Environmental Contacts</div>                         |  |  |
| 25-29 1,360 1,340 2,700   |  |  |  | CIP2 18 \$294,072  |  |  | Env hazards 22 4  |  |  |
| 30-34 1,580 1,550 3,130   |  |  |  | COP-W 92 \$526,795   |  |  | Public health nuisance 78 16                              |  |  |
| 35-39 1,990 2,100 4,090   |  |  |  | CSLA 0 \$0   |  |  | <div>School Health</div>                                  |  |  |
| 40-44 1,960 2,070 4,030   |  |  |  | Brain Inj 0 \$0  |  |  | Vision screenings . .                                     |  |  |
| 45-54 3,080 3,180 6,270   |  |  |  | Total COP/Wvrs 209 \$2,633,554                                 |  |  | Hearing screenings . .                                    |  |  |
| 55-64 2,200 2,230 4,410   |  |  |  |  |  |  | <div>Health Education</div>                               |  |  |
| 65-74 2,020 1,880 3,900   |  |  |  |  |  |  | Community sessions 12 2                                   |  |  |
| 75-84 1,750 1,310 3,070   |  |  |  |  |  |  | Community attendance 91 18                                |  |  |
| 85+ 910 430 1,350   |  |  |  |  |  |  | School sessions 2 0                                       |  |  |
| Total 25,160 24,810 49,970  |  |  |  |  |  |  | School attendance 53 11                                   |  |  |
| <div>AgeFemaleMaleTotal</div>   |  |  |  |  |  |  | <div>Staffing - FTEs</div>                                |  |  |
| 0-17 6,030 6,480 12,520   |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total staff 12 2.5  |  |  |
| 18-44 9,160 9,300 18,450  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Administrators 1 0.2                                      |  |  |
| 45-64 5,280 5,410 10,680  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Public health nurses 5 0.9                                |  |  |
| 65+ 4,680 3,620 8,320   |  |  |  |  |  |  | Public health aides 2 0.4                                 |  |  |
| Total 25,160 24,810 49,970  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Environmental specialists 1 0.2                           |  |  |
| (Poverty estimates for 1995 are included in the 1997 profiles. Poverty statistics will be updated after the 2000 Census.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| ----- EMPLOYMENT -----  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Average wage for jobs covered by Unemployment Compensation \$24,169   |  |  |  | <div>Home Health Agencies3</div>                               |  |  |   |  |  |
| Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.   |  |  |  | Patients 251   |  |  |   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | Patients per 10,000 pop. 50                                    |  |  |   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  | <div>Nursing Homes13</div>                                     |  |  |   |  |  |
| <div>Labor Force EstimatesAnnual Average</div>  |  |  |  | Licensed beds 1,544  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Civilian labor force 27,253   |  |  |  | Occupancy rate 94.8%   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Number employed 26,376  |  |  |  | Residents on 12/31/98 1,466                                    |  |  |   |  |  |
| Number unemployed 877   |  |  |  | Residents aged 65 or older                                     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Unemployment rate 3.2%  |  |  |  | per 1,000 population 162                                       |  |  |   |  |  |
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## ----- NATALITY -----

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| <b>TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS</b>                       | 596    |
| Crude Live Birth Rate                          | 11.9   |
| General Fertility Rate                         | 58.2   |
| Live births with reported congenital anomalies | 12 . % |

| <b>Delivery Type</b>            | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Vaginal after previous cesarean | 33            | 6              |
| Forceps                         | 5             | 1              |
| Other vaginal                   | 449           | 75             |
| Primary cesarean                | 74            | 12             |
| Repeat cesarean                 | 35            | 6              |
| Other or unknown                | 0             | 0              |

| <b>Birth Weight</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| <1,500 gm           | 5             | 0.8            |
| 1,500-2,499 gm      | 30            | 5.0            |
| 2,500+ gm           | 561           | 94.1           |
| Unknown             | 0             | 0.0            |

| <b>Birth Order</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| First              | 233           | 39             |
| Second             | 184           | 31             |
| Third              | 109           | 18             |
| Fourth or higher   | 70            | 12             |
| Unknown            | 0             | 0              |

| <b>First Prenatal Visit</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1st trimester               | 515           | 86             |
| 2nd trimester               | 63            | 11             |
| 3rd trimester               | 16            | 3              |
| No visits                   | 2             | <.5            |
| Unknown                     | 0             | 0              |

| <b>Number of Prenatal Care visits</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| No visits                             | 2             | <.5            |
| 1-4 visits                            | 12            | 2              |
| 5-9 visits                            | 136           | 23             |
| 10-12 visits                          | 308           | 52             |
| 13+ visits                            | 138           | 23             |
| Unknown                               | 0             | 0              |

| <b>Marital Status of Mother</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Married                         | 451           | 76             |
| Not married                     | 145           | 24             |
| Unknown                         | 0             | 0              |

| <b>Education of Mother</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Elementary or less         | 4             | 1              |
| Some high school           | 77            | 13             |
| High school                | 257           | 43             |
| Some college               | 138           | 23             |
| College graduate           | 119           | 20             |
| Unknown                    | 1             | <.5            |

| <b>Smoking Status of Mother</b> | <b>Births</b> | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Smoker                          | 137           | 23             |
| Nonsmoker                       | 458           | 77             |
| Unknown                         | 1             | <.5            |

| <b>Race of Mother</b> | <b>Total Births</b> |                | <b>Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)</b> |                | <b>Trimester of First Prenatal Visit</b> |     |                      |    |                      |   |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|--|----------------|--|-----|----------------------|----|----------------------|---|
|                       | <b>Births</b>       | <b>Percent</b> | <b>Births</b>                            | <b>Percent</b> | <b>1st Trimester</b>                     |     | <b>2nd Trimester</b> |    | <b>Other/Unknown</b> |   |
| White                 | 588                 | 99             | 35                                       | 6.0            | 507                                      | 86  | 63                   | 11 | 18                   | 3 |
| Black                 | 3                   | 1              | *  | .              | *  | .   | *                    | .  | *                    | . |
| Other                 | 5                   | 1              | .  | .              | 5  | 100 | .                    | .  | .                    | . |
| Unknown               | 0                   | 0              | .  | .              | .  | .   | .                    | .  | .                    | . |

| <b>Age of Mother</b> | <b>Fertility</b> |             | <b>Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)</b> |                | <b>Trimester of First Prenatal Visit</b> |    |                      |    |                      |    |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------|--|----------------|--|----|----------------------|----|----------------------|----|
|                      | <b>Births</b>    | <b>Rate</b> | <b>Births</b>                            | <b>Percent</b> | <b>1st Trimester</b>                     |    | <b>2nd Trimester</b> |    | <b>Other/Unknown</b> |    |
| <15                  | 0                | --          | .  | .              | .  | .  | .                    | .  | .                    | .  |
| 15-17                | 20               | 18          | 1  | 5.0            | 14                                       | 70 | 4                    | 20 | 2                    | 10 |
| 18-19                | 48               | 61          | 8  | 16.7           | 38                                       | 79 | 9                    | 19 | 1                    | 2  |
| 20-24                | 143              | 96          | 8  | 5.6            | 120                                      | 84 | 18                   | 13 | 5                    | 3  |
| 25-29                | 203              | 149         | 11                                       | 5.4            | 177                                      | 87 | 22                   | 11 | 4                    | 2  |
| 30-34                | 130              | 83          | 6  | 4.6            | 118                                      | 91 | 8                    | 6  | 4                    | 3  |
| 35-39                | 49               | 25          | .  | .              | 45                                       | 92 | 2                    | 4  | 2                    | 4  |
| 40+                  | 3                | .           | *  | .              | *  | .  | *                    | .  | *                    | .  |
| Unknown              | 0                | --          | .  | .              | .  | .  | .                    | .  | .                    | .  |

|                       |    |    |
|-----------------------|----|----|
| <b>Teenage Births</b> | 68 | 36 |
|-----------------------|----|----|

\* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

## ----- MORBIDITY -----

## REPORTED\* CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

| <u>Disease</u>          | <u>Number</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Campylobacter Enteritis | 14            |
| Giardiasis              | 17            |
| Hepatitis Type A        | <5            |
| Hepatitis Type B**      | <5            |
| Hepatitis NANB/C***     |               |
| Legionnaire's           | 0             |
| Lyme                    | <5            |
| Measles                 | 0             |
| Meningitis, Aseptic     | <5            |
| Meningitis, Bacterial   | 0             |
| Mumps                   | 0             |
| Pertussis               | 0             |
| Salmonellosis           | 7             |
| Shigellosis             | 6             |
| Tuberculosis            | 0             |

\* 1998 provisional data

\*\* Includes all positive HBsAg test results

\*\*\* Unavailable at time of printing

Sexually Transmitted Disease

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Chlamydia Trachomatis    | 29 |
| Genital Herpes           | 9  |
| Gonorrhea                | <5 |
| Nongonococcal Cervicitis | 0  |
| Nongonococcal Urethritis | 0  |
| Syphilis                 | 0  |

## ----- IMMUNIZATIONS -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| Compliant         | 11,737 |
| Non-compliant     | 159    |
| Percent Compliant | 98.7   |

## ----- MORTALITY -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and postneonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. Rates are not calculated for fewer than 20 deaths.

|                     |       |
|---------------------|-------|
| <b>TOTAL DEATHS</b> | 651   |
| Crude Death Rate    | 1,303 |

| <u>Age</u> | <u>Deaths</u> | <u>Rate</u> |
|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1-4        | 1             | .           |
| 5-14       | 6             | .           |
| 15-19      | 3             | .           |
| 20-34      | 5             | .           |
| 35-54      | 33            | 229         |
| 55-64      | 41            | 928         |
| 65-74      | 120           | 3,076       |
| 75-84      | 212           | 6,921       |
| 85+        | 228           | 16,923      |

Infant

| <u>Mortality</u> | <u>Deaths</u> | <u>Rate</u> |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Total Infant     | 2             | .           |
| Neonatal         | .             | .           |
| Postneonatal     | 2             | .           |
| Unknown          | .             | .           |

Race of Mother

|         |   |   |
|---------|---|---|
| White   | 2 | . |
| Black   | . | . |
| Other   | . | . |
| Unknown | . | . |

Birth Weight

|                |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|
| <1,500 gm      | . | . |
| 1,500-2,499 gm | . | . |
| 2,500+ gm      | 2 | . |
| Unknown        | . | . |

Perinatal

| <u>Mortality</u> | <u>Deaths</u> | <u>Rate</u> |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Total Perinatal  | 6             | .           |
| Neonatal         | .             | .           |
| Fetal            | 6             | .           |

Selected

| <u>Underlying Cause</u> | <u>Deaths</u> | <u>Rate</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Heart Disease (total)   | 199           | 398         |
| Coronary heart disease  | 147           | 294         |
| Cancer (total)          | 122           | 244         |
| Lung                    | 33            | 66          |
| Colorectal              | 11            | .           |
| Female breast           | 8             | .*          |
| Cerebrovascular Disease | 66            | 132         |
| Chron Obstr Pulmonary   | 28            | 56          |
| Pneumonia & Influenza   | 38            | 76          |
| Injuries                | 29            | 58          |
| Motor vehicle           | 11            | .           |
| Diabetes                | 13            | .           |
| Infectious & Parasitic  | 7             | .           |
| Suicide                 | 6             | .           |

\* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

|                |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|
| Alcohol        | 9  | .  |
| Other Drugs    | 27 | 54 |
| Both Mentioned | 2  | .  |

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

| <u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u> | <u>Persons Injured</u> | <u>Persons Killed</u> |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total Crashes                      | 564                    | 11                    |
| Alcohol-Related                    | 106                    | 9                     |
| With Citation:                     |                        |                       |
| For OWI                            | 56                     | 1                     |
| For Speeding                       | 18                     | 0                     |
| Motorcyclist                       | 28                     | 0                     |
| Bicyclist                          | 9                      | 0                     |
| Pedestrian                         | 14                     | 0                     |

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

| DISEASE /<br>AGE GROUP  | Number | Per<br>1,000<br>Pop | Average<br>Stay<br>(Days) | Average<br>Charge | Charge<br>Per<br>Capita |
|---|--------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Injury-Related: All</b>                                    |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 481    | 9.6                 | 4.6                       | \$10,644          | \$102                   |
| <18   | 44     | 3.5                 | 3.5                       | \$7,721           | \$27                    |
| 18-44   | 122    | 6.6                 | 4.6                       | \$11,176          | \$74                    |
| 45-64   | 83     | 7.8                 | 4.3                       | \$11,285          | \$88                    |
| 65+   | 232    | 27.9                | 4.9                       | \$10,690          | \$298                   |
| <b>Injury: Hip Fracture</b>                                   |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 93     | 1.9                 | 4.9                       | \$10,004          | \$19                    |
| 65+   | 86     | 10.3                | 4.9                       | \$10,068          | \$104                   |
| <b>Injury: Poisonings</b>                                     |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 26     | 0.5                 | 1.8                       | \$3,651           | \$2                     |
| 18-44   | 16     | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| <b>Psychiatric</b>  |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 274    | 5.5                 | 9.3                       | \$5,569           | \$31                    |
| <18   | 61     | 4.9                 | 19.7                      | \$11,158          | \$54                    |
| 18-44   | 130    | 7.0                 | 5.9                       | \$3,485           | \$25                    |
| 45-64   | 51     | 4.8                 | 7.4                       | \$4,723           | \$23                    |
| 65+   | 32     | 3.9                 | 6.6                       | \$4,731           | \$18                    |
| <b>Coronary Heart Disease</b>                                 |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 385    | 7.7                 | 3.5                       | \$13,197          | \$102                   |
| 45-64   | 110    | 10.3                | 3.2                       | \$15,065          | \$155                   |
| 65+   | 252    | 30.3                | 3.8                       | \$12,556          | \$381                   |
| <b>Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All</b>                     |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 209    | 4.2                 | 5.5                       | \$11,572          | \$48                    |
| 18-44   | 14     | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| 45-64   | 52     | 4.9                 | 5.3                       | \$11,555          | \$56                    |
| 65+   | 139    | 16.7                | 5.5                       | \$10,837          | \$181                   |
| <b>Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)</b> |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 22     | 0.9                 | 1.8                       | \$5,032           | \$4                     |
| <b>Neoplasms: Colo-rectal</b>                                 |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 27     | 0.5                 | 8.7                       | \$16,134          | \$9                     |
| 65+   | 23     | 2.8                 | 9.1                       | \$16,945          | \$47                    |
| <b>Neoplasms: Lung</b>  |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 25     | 0.5                 | 5.6                       | \$10,520          | \$5                     |
| <b>Diabetes</b>   |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total   | 36     | 0.7                 | 3.8                       | \$5,515           | \$4                     |
| 65+   | 19     | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |

| DISEASE /<br>AGE GROUP                       | Number | Per<br>1,000<br>Pop | Average<br>Stay<br>(Days) | Average<br>Charge | Charge<br>Per<br>Capita |
|--|--------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Alcohol-Related</b>                       |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 112    | 2.2                 | 4.4                       | \$2,669           | \$6                     |
| 18-44  | 73     | 4.0                 | 3.6                       | \$1,890           | \$7                     |
| 45-64  | 20     | 1.9                 | 3.9                       | \$3,634           | \$7                     |
| <b>Pneumonia and Influenza</b>               |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 292    | 5.8                 | 4.3                       | \$5,733           | \$34                    |
| <18  | 48     | 3.8                 | 2.7                       | \$2,991           | \$11                    |
| 45-64  | 39     | 3.6                 | 4.8                       | \$7,534           | \$27                    |
| 65+  | 180    | 21.7                | 4.6                       | \$5,809           | \$126                   |
| <b>Cerebrovascular Disease</b>               |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 172    | 3.4                 | 4.1                       | \$7,767           | \$27                    |
| 45-64  | 26     | 2.4                 | 4.2                       | \$9,915           | \$24                    |
| 65+  | 140    | 16.8                | 4.0                       | \$7,148           | \$120                   |
| <b>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</b> |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 96     | 1.9                 | 3.4                       | \$4,945           | \$9                     |
| <18  | 6      | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| 18-44  | 10     | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| 45-64  | 23     | 2.2                 | 2.9                       | \$4,278           | \$9                     |
| 65+  | 57     | 6.9                 | 3.8                       | \$5,640           | \$39                    |
| <b>Drug-Related</b>                          |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 14     | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| 18-44  | 8      | .                   | .                         | .                 | .                       |
| <b>Total Hospitalizations</b>                |        |                     |                           |                   |                         |
| Total  | 5,913  | 118.3               | 3.9                       | \$7,024           | \$831                   |
| <18  | 975    | 77.9                | 3.5                       | \$4,029           | \$314                   |
| 18-44  | 1,466  | 79.4                | 3.3                       | \$5,043           | \$400                   |
| 45-64  | 1,015  | 95.0                | 4.1                       | \$8,880           | \$843                   |
| 65+  | 2,457  | 295.6               | 4.4                       | \$8,628           | \$2,551                 |

## ----- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS\* -----

|       |     |      |     |         |       |
|-------|-----|------|-----|---------|-------|
| Total | 805 | 16.1 | 3.6 | \$5,313 | \$86  |
| <18   | 83  | 6.6  | 2.2 | \$2,766 | \$18  |
| 18-44 | 77  | 4.2  | 3.4 | \$5,126 | \$21  |
| 45-64 | 143 | 13.4 | 3.4 | \$5,211 | \$70  |
| 65+   | 502 | 60.4 | 4.0 | \$5,791 | \$350 |

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization. The definition of preventable hospitalizations in 1998 is consistent with the 1997 definition. Please refer to the note at the bottom of this page in the 1997 report for an explanation of the change made between 1996 and 1997.